RAINBOWMAP INDEX

REFLECTING THE LEGAL AND POLICY SITUATION FOR THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, TRANS AND INTERSEX (LGBTI) PEOPLE IN EUROPE

2026

ILGA EUROPE

EQUALITY & NON-DISCRIMINATION

- CONSTITUTION (Sexual orientation)
- EMPLOYMENT (Sexual orientation)
- GOODS & SERVICES (Sexual orientation)
- EDUCATION (Sexual orientation)
- HEALTH (Sexual orientation)
- CONVERSION PRACTICES BAN (Sexual orientation)
- EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Sexual orientation)
- EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Sexual orientation)
- CONSTITUTION (Gender identity)
- EMPLOYMENT (Gender identity)
- GOODS & SERVICES (Gender identity)
- EDUCATION (Gender identity)
- HEALTH (Gender identity)
- CONVERSION PRACTICES BAN (Gender identity)
- EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Gender identity)
- EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Gender identity)
- LAW (Gender expression)
- CONSTITUTION (Sex characteristics)
- EMPLOYMENT (Sex characteristics)
- GOODS & SERVICES (Sex characteristics)
- EDUCATION (Sex characteristics)
- HEALTH (Sex characteristics)
- EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Sex characteristics)
- EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Sex characteristics)
- BLOOD DONATIONS

FAMILY

- MARRIAGE EQUALITY
- REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Similar rights to marriage)
- REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Limited rights)
- COHABITATION
- NO CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATION ON MARRIAGE
- JOINT ADOPTION
- SECOND-PARENT ADOPTION
- AUTOMATIC CO-PARENT RECOGNITION
- MEDICALLY ASSISTED INSEMINATION (Couples)
- MEDICALLY ASSISTED INSEMINATION (Singles)
- RECOGNITION OF TRANS PARENTHOOD

HATE CRIME & HATE SPEECH

- HATE CRIME LAW (Sexual orientation)
- HATE SPEECH LAW (Sexual orientation)
- POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Sexual orientation)
- HATE CRIME LAW (Gender identity)
- HATE SPEECH LAW (Gender identity)
- POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Gender identity)
- HATE CRIME LAW (Intersex)
- HATE SPEECH LAW (Sex characteristics)
- POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Sex characteristics)

LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION

- NO LEGAL FRAMEWORK MAKING LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION IMPOSSIBLE
- EXISTENCE OF LEGAL MEASURES
- EXISTENCE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES
- NAME CHANGE
- NO AGE RESTRICTION, NAME CHANGE
- SELF-DETERMINATION
- NON-BINARY RECOGNITION
- NO 'GENDER IDENTITY DISORDER' DIAGNOSIS/PSYCHOLOGICAL OPINION REQUIRED
- NO COMPULSORY MEDICAL INTERVENTION REQUIRED
- NO COMPULSORY SURGICAL INTERVENTION REQUIRED
- NO COMPULSORY STERILISATION REQUIRED
- NO COMPULSORY DIVORCE REQUIRED
- NO AGE RESTRICTION
- LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION PROCEDURES EXIST FOR MINORS
- DEPATHOLOGISATION

INTERSEX BODILY INTEGRITY

- PROHIBITION OF MEDICAL INTERVENTION WITHOUT INFORMED CONSENT (Intersex)
- UNIVERSALITY OF PROHIBITION OF MEDICAL INTERVENTIONS
- EXISTENCE OF EFFECTIVE MONITORING MECHANISM
- ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR VICTIMS AND REPARATIONS

CIVIL SOCIETY SPACE

- PUBLIC EVENT HELD, NO STATE OBSTRUCTION OF FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY (Last 3 years)
- PUBLIC EVENT HELD, THERE IS ENOUGH PROTECTION (Last 3 years)
- ASSOCIATIONS OPERATE, NO STATE OBSTRUCTION OF FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION (Last 3 years)
- LGBTI HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS ARE NOT AT RISK
- NO LAWS LIMITING EXTERNAL FUNDING
- NO LAWS LIMITING FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION (National/Local)

ASYLUM

- ASYLUM LAW (Sexual orientation)
- POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (Sexual orientation)
- ASYLUM LAW (Gender identity)
- POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (Gender identity)
- ASYLUM LAW (Sex characteristics)
- POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (Sex characteristics)

COUNTRIES	TOTAL SCORE %
ALBANIA	41
ANDORRA	43
ARMENIA	9
AUSTRIA	55
AZERBAIJAN	2
BELARUS	7
BELGIUM	85
BOSNIA&HERZEGOVINA	37
BULGARIA	20
CROATIA	51
CYPRUS	34
CZECHIA	42
DENMARK	85
ESTONIA	46
FINLAND	70
FRANCE	60
GEORGIA	12
GERMANY	70
GREECE	68
HUNGARY	23
ICELAND	86
IRELAND	61
ITALY	24
KOSOVO*	35
LATVIA	30
LIECHTENSTEIN	31
LITHUANIA	24
LUXEMBOURG	68
MALTA	88
MOLDOVA	38
MONACO	14
MONTENEGRO	53
NETHERLANDS	64
NORTH MACEDONIA	29
NORWAY	69
POLAND	22
PORTUGAL	67
ROMANIA	19
RUSSIA	2
SAN MARINO	29
SERBIA	34
SLOVAKIA	25
SLOVENIA	54
SPAIN	89
SWEDEN	68
SWITZERLAND	50
TURKEY	5
UKRAINE	19
UNITED KINGDOM	44

HOW DID WE CALCULATE THESE SCORES? HAVE A LOOK AT **RAINBOWMAP.ILGA-EUROPE.ORG**

SYMBOLS: ● National/federal application ⦿ Applicable in some region only

* Included in this Map as a separate jurisdiction following UNSCR 1244/1999